



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
School of Humanities & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

BHT 4401: SUSTAINABLE TOURISM

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JUNE/JULY 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** in Section **A** and any other **TWO** questions in Section **B**.

This paper consists of Two printed pages

SECTION A (Compulsory)

QUESTION 1

- a) State **TEN** aims of sustainable tourism development. **(10 marks)**
- b) Using ‘Destination Kenya’ as a reference evaluate its adherence to the basic principles of sustainable tourism. **(20 marks)**

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)

QUESTION 2

- a) Explain the exposition of the link between tourism and climate change. **(10 marks)**
- b) Exchange how tourism can sustain climate change mitigation. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 3

Explain the reasons as to why tourism is well placed to provide opportunities for the poor and other disadvantaged groups in the quest for sustainable development. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Discuss the factors that hinder effective participation of local communities in tourism development. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 5

Evaluate the effectiveness of the possible actions that can be taken to enhance tourism development's respect for sustainability. **(20 marks)**