



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Applied and Health Sciences*

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES**

DIPLOMA IN NUTRITION AND HEALTH  
(DNH 11M )

**APH 2306 : HEALTH PLANNING & MANAGEMENT**

**SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL: EXAMINATIONS**

**SERIES: MARCH 2014**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

You should have the following for this paper

- *Answer booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Answer Question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 PRINTED pages*

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss paternalistic type of leadership **(15 marks)**
- b) Discuss the following management principles as developed by Henri Fayol
  - (i) Remuneration **(5 marks)**
  - (ii) Centralization **(5 marks)**
  - (iii) Scalar chain **(5 marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) List six leadership styles. **(12 marks)**
- b) Briefly explain laisses-faire types of leadership. **(3 marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

State the two factors and briefly explain these factors under transactional style of leadership

**(15 marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) List three characteristics of a Transformational leader. **(6 marks)**
- b) State when laisses-faire type of leadership is effective **(7 marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the two broad approaches to financing health care.

**(15 marks)**