



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Applied and Health Sciences

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND HIV MANAGEMENT
DIPLOMA IN NUTRITION AND HEALTH
(DCH 12J & DNH 12J)

ACM 2301 : DRUG & SUBSTANCE ABUSE

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL: EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: MARCH 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

You should have the following for this paper

- *Answer booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Answer Question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of 2 PRINTED pages

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms
 - (i) Drug abuse (1 mark)
 - (ii) Withdrawal (1 mark)
 - (iii) Alcoholism (1 mark)
 - (iv) Drug (1 mark)
- b) Briefly describe rehabilitation (4 marks)
- c) Distinguish between nicotine and cocaine. (4 marks)
- d) Outline signs of alcoholism (4 marks)
- e) Briefly explain liver cirrhosis. (3 marks)
- f) Explain the consequences of using cannabis sativa (4 marks)
- g) List four treatment centres where drug addicts can get treated in Kenya. (4 marks)
- h) List three most abused drugs in Kenya (3 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the injection sites for intravenous drug users (IDUS) (6 marks)
- b) Explain the characteristics of intravenous Drugs users (IDUS) (9 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the relationship between sexually transmitted infections (STIS) and Drug abuse. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Describe relapse in relation to drug abuse. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the role of NACADA in the campaign against drug abuse in Kenya? (6 marks)
- b) Discuss the role of spiritual leaders in supplementing NACADA in its campaign against drug abuse (9 marks)