



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BSCH Y4S1

BDS4303: CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION AND PEACE BUILDING

SERIES: APRIL 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: APRIL 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

(a) Define conflict and outline the role of conflict in the society. [10 marks]

(b) Explain the meaning of the following terms. (8 marks)

- i) Arbitrator
- ii) Perception

(c) A conflict can easily change from a peaceful conflict to a violent conflict; explain the factors that can cause this shift. [6 marks]

(d) Explain what needs to be done to resolve or prevent a conflict from recurring. (6 marks)

Question TWO

(a) Using clear examples on the current conflict situations in Kenyan communities, critically discuss four types of conflicts. [10 Marks]

(b) Giving examples discuss how peace can be enhanced in Kenya. [10 Marks]

Question Three

With use of relevant examples identify and explain causes of conflict. [20 marks]

Question Four

In the month of August 2014, we had violence in the Tana Delta, you being a student of Community Health, your community has called upon you to give a speech on conflict and to advise them on the conflict resolution process. [20 marks]

Question Five

a) Interest-based conflict may occur over several issues. Explain any three such issues at the community level (12 marks)

b) Explain the different levels of a conflict. [8 marks]