



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
School of Humanities & Social Studies
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

BHT 4211: WILDLIFE BASED TOURISM

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JUNE/JULY 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** in Section **A** and any other **TWO** questions in Section **B**.

This paper consists of Two printed pages

SECTION A (Compulsory)

QUESTION 1

- a) Explain the concept:
- i) Wildlife based tourism
 - ii) Wildlife watching tourism
 - iii) Ecological foot print
 - iv) Ecological carrying capacity
 - v) Tourism use zones **(10 marks)**
- b) Identify any **FIVE** stakeholder in wildlife base tourism outlining their specific roles. **(10 marks)**

- c) Explain criteria that can be applied in zoning areas for tourism use and development in natural protected areas. **(10 marks)**

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)

QUESTION 2

Outline any **TEN** management objectives for tourism development in national parks.

(20 marks)

QUESTION 3

Explain the possible implications of wildlife based tourism can wild flora and fauna in a mature tourist destination area. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 4

- a) Explain the main motivation for tourist participation in wildlife based tourism. **(10 marks)**
- b) Using a particular example of wildlife species in Kenya, outline a criteria that can be used to evaluate the attraction destination's competitiveness for wildlife based tourism. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 5

- a) Explain any **FIVE** ways tourist derive satisfaction from wildlife based tourism activities. **(10 marks)**
- b) Distinguish between the following terms:
- i) Consumptive and non-consumptive wildlife based tourism
 - ii) Wildlife dependent and wildlife independent tourism.
 - iii) Captive and fee ranging wildlife based tourism. **(6 marks)**
- c) With use of specific examples, describe the difference between National Park and National Reserve. **(4 marks)**