



**TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**  
***Faculty of Business & Social Studies***  
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

**BHT 4209: WORLD TOURISM GEOGRAPHY**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** APRIL 2015

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** in Section **A** and any other **TWO** questions in Section **B**.

*This paper consists of Two printed pages*

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Distinguish between physical and human geography. **(4 marks)**
- b) Explain the relationship between geography and tourism. **(10 marks)**
- c) Explain the concept of climate change. **(4 marks)**
- d) How is climate change likely to impact on tourism space over time. **(12 marks)**

**SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)**

**QUESTION 2**

Explain the physical geography of Sub-Saharan Africa and its attractiveness for tourism.

**(20 marks)**

### QUESTION 3

- a) Outline the key factors that influence climate of a particular region. **(8 marks)**
- b) Explain critical elements that characterize a place's climate. **(2 marks)**
- c) Distinguish between weather and climate. **(2 marks)**
- d) Explain formation of orographic rainfall. **(8 marks)**

### QUESTION 4

Based on the gravity model of tourism flow, explain the South-north dichotomy of tourism demand. **(20 marks)**

### QUESTION 5

- a) Explain the concept of Geomorphology. **(2 marks)**
- b) Explain **FOUR** earth forming processes. **(8 marks)**
- c) Outline **FIVE** influence of global economic geography on international trade. **(10 marks)**