



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Applied and Health Sciences*

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES**

CERTIFICATE IN

(CCH 13M/CCH13S, CCDC 13S & CBCE 13S, CMAC 13S, CHRM, CBM, CSTM, )

## **APH 1101: HIV/AIDS & SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

**SUPPLEMENTARY /SPECIAL: EXAMINATIONS**

**SERIES: MARCH 2014**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

You should have the following for this paper

- *Answer booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Answer Question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 PRINTED pages*

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Highlight four factors that contribute to new HIV infection in our society. (4 marks)
- b) Highlight four elements of disclosure (4 marks)
- c) Highlight four benefits of taking ARV's (4 marks)
- d) Highlight four stages PLWHAS may progress through (4 marks)
- e) Highlight four stages PLWHAs may go through during morning process (4 marks)
- f) Highlight four reasons as to why most Kenyans are reluctant to learn their socio-status (4 marks)
- g) Outline four factors that have led to sub-Saharan African carry the highest burden of HIV/AIDS than any other region in the world. (4 marks)
- h) Highlight two components of positive living (2 marks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Highlight four objectives of the HIV prevention and control act No. 14 of 2006. (8 marks)
- b) Write short notes on each of the following
  - (i) PEP (1 mark)
  - (ii) VMMC (2 marks)
  - (iii) Pulp (2 marks)
  - (iv) PMTCT (2 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

Explain five ways to prevent the spread of HIV among the youth (15 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Describe three main ways of HIV transmission. (15 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Discuss five predisposing women and young girls to an infected risk of HIV – infection. (15 marks)