



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

BTIT Y3S2

EIT 4312: DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES:**

**TIME:**  HOURS

**DATE:**

**Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of  questions. Attempt

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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**Question ONE (30 marks)**

- (a) A distributed system is a collection of autonomous / independent computers linked by a computer network that appear to the users of the system as a single computer
- (i) State five advantages of distributed systems over a single computer system [5 marks]
  - (ii) Outline three real life examples of distributed systems [3 marks]
  - (iii) Briefly explain three factors to consider when designing a distributed system [6 marks]
- (b) With the help of appropriate diagrams discuss the following architectural models of a distributed system
- Client server system
  - Peer to Peer system [6 marks]
- (c) Outline five distinguishing features between a network operating system and a distributed operating system [5 marks]
- (d) State five advantages of distributed systems over standalone computers [3 marks]
- (e) Differentiate between transparency and openness as design issues in distributed systems [2 marks]

**Question TWO (20 marks)**

- (a) Fundamentals models are concerned with the description of properties that are common in all of the architectural models, describe the three main fundamentals models [6 marks]
- (b) State and explain the three types of services provided by a distributed file system [3 marks]
- (c) Security goals of any computer system are decided by its security policy, state and explain three security goals that can be set in a distributed system [6 marks]
- (d) Outline five kinds of security threats to consider when designing and implementing a distributed system [5 marks]

**Question THREE (20 marks)**

- (a) Describe the meaning of the following terms [3 marks]
  - Distributed file system
  - Remote procedure call
  - Binding
- (b) Explain any four types of distribution transparency [4 marks]
- (c) State and explain any two concurrency problems that may occur in distributed systems [4 marks]
- (d) Briefly explain three categories of faults that occur in distributed systems [6 marks]
- (e) There are various design approaches that have been suggested in building dependable distributed systems that exhibit a high level of stability and fault tolerance, explain any three of these approaches [3 marks]

**Question FOUR (20 marks)**

- (a) Distinguish between synchronous and asynchronous communication [2 marks]
- (b) Describe four types of failure in parallel and distributed systems
- (c) Outline the steps involved in remote procedure call between clients and servers [5 marks]
- (d) With appropriate diagrams differentiate between loosely coupled and tightly coupled systems [6 marks]
- (e) State and explain five importance of IPC (Inter-process Communication) [5 marks]

**Question FIVE (20 marks)**

- (a) A system that fails does not adequately provide services it was designed for, explain four types of failures that may occur in parallel and distributed systems. [4 marks]
- (b) Explain the meaning of the term 'Remote Method Invocation' and how it works in a distributed system [2 marks]
- (c) Describe using diagrams, three algorithms used to achieve mutual exclusion in distributed systems [6 marks]
- (d) Explain four advantages of file replication [8 marks]