

## **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCE

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

## BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

# ABT 4308: PROTEINS AND ENZYMES II END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION SERIES: APRIL 2016 TIME: 2 HOURS

### **DATE:** 12 May 2016

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination -Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID This paper consists of Choose No questions. Attempt Choose instruction. Do not write on the question paper.

#### **Question ONE**

- a) Highlight four mechanisms of controlling enzyme quantity (4mks)
- b) Describe the difference between reversible and irreversible reactions (4mks)
- c) Describe the bonds holding the tertiary structure of proteins (8mks)
- d) Outline the difference between enzyme activator and enzyme activation energy (4mks)
- e) Describe the differences between coenzymes and cofactors (6mks)
- f) Explain the role of an enzyme active site (4mks)

#### **Question TWO**

Using illustrations, describe different enzyme-substrate binding models (20mks)

#### **Question THREE**

Discuss five common characteristics of the active sites of enzymes (20mks)

#### **Question FOUR**

Describe the following forms of bi-substrate reactions a) Ordered sequential (10mks) b) Random sequential (10mks)

#### **Question FIVE**

Using appropriate examples, describe any two proteins with 3-dimensional structure (20mks)