



**TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**  
***Faculty of Business & Social Studies***  
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

**BHT 4209: WORLD GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** APRIL 2015

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** in Section **A** and any other **TWO** questions in Section **B**.

*This paper consists of Two printed pages*

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Distinguish between physical and human geography. **(4 marks)**
- b) Explain the relationships between Geography and Tourism. **(10 marks)**
- c) Explain the concept “climate change”. **(4 marks)**
- d) Outline how climate change is likely to impact on tourism spaces over time. **(12 marks)**

**SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)**

**QUESTION 2**

Briefly outline the physical geography of Sub-Saharan Africa, what endowments makes the region attractive for nature based tourism. **(20 marks)**

### QUESTION 3

- a) Explain the factors that are likely to influence the climate of a particular geographical region. **(10 marks)**
- b) Identify the **TWO** critical elements that characterize a particular places climatic conditions. **(2 marks)**
- c) Distinguish between weather and climate. **(4 marks)**
- d) Explain the formation of orographic rainfall. **(4 marks)**

### QUESTION 4

Based on the gravity model of tourism flow explain the North-South dichotomy of tourism. **(20 marks)**

### QUESTION 5

- a) Explain the concept Geomorphology. **(2 marks)**
- b) Identify and explain any **FOUR** earth forming processes active in East African landscaper. **(8 marks)**
- c) Explain the influence of global economic geography on international travel. **(10 marks)**