

# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

#### **BHT 4209: WORLD TOURISM GEOGRAPHY**

#### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2015
TIME: 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

 Answer question ONE (Compulsory) in Section A and any other TWO questions in Section B.

This paper consists of Two printed pages

## **SECTION A (Compulsory)**

### **QUESTION 1**

a) Distinguish between physical and human geography. (4 marks)

b) Explain the relationship between geography and tourism. (10 marks)

c) Explain the concept of climate change. (4 marks)

d) How is climate change likely to impact on tourism space over time. (12 marks)

### **SECTION B** (Answer any **TWO** questions)

### **QUESTION 2**

Explain the physical geography of Sub-Saharan Africa and its attractiveness for tourism.

**(20 marks)** 

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) Outline the key factors that influence climate of a particular region. (8 marks)
- b) Explain critical elements that characterize a place's climate. (2 marks)
- c) Distinguish between weather and climate. (2 marks)
- d) Explain formation of orographic rainfall. (8 marks)

## **QUESTION 4**

Based on the gravity model of tourism flow, explain the South-north dichotomy of tourism demand. (20 marks)

## **QUESTION 5**

- a) Explain the concept of Geomorphology. (2 marks)
- b) Explain **FOUR** earth forming processes. (8 marks)
- c) Outline **FIVE** influence of global economic geography on international trade. (10 marks)