

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
BSCH 14J/YEAR4/ SEMESTER1
APH 4403:HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH

SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL/MAY 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

This paper consists of two printed pages.

QUESTION 1

- a) Define the following terms;
 - I. health hazard 2marks
 - II. health care seeking behaviour 2mark
- b) Explain how poverty and disease can affect human development 4 marks
- c) Explain "social weighting" in relation to disability adjusted years 4marks
- d) Explain health as per world Health Organization constitution held in 1948. 2marks
- c) Differentiate growth from development 4marks
- d) Define development as per Professor Benaars 2marks

e) Human needs are enormous and they are required for their effective development .

Outline four physiological basic needs of human being 4marks

f) Explain two factors that can make one classify a country as underdeveloped 4marks

g) Explain one goal of infrastructure development in public health 4marks

h) Explain two draw backs of Gender related Development Index (GDI) 4marks

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

2a) Infrastructure development of public health is an important goal of every country who wants to have a healthy population. Explain four strategies that are used by countries to ensure a healthy and working public health infrastructure. 12marks

b) Describe two program areas that a country must put in place to facilitate the achievement of the public health infrastructure development goal. 8marks

QUESTION THREE

Discuss three objectives of development 12marks

b) Patrick is a personnel involved in human development policy formulation, he has come to you for advice on the core values of development so as to apply them in his development agenda in policy formulation. Explain to him two core-values of development. 8marks

QUESTION FOUR

4 a) Development are based on several pillars. Discuss any four pillars of development
12marks

b) When a country is seeking to be termed as a developed country one of major areas that it must fulfil is human right. Discuss human right in relation to human development. 8marks

QUESTION FIVE

a) Discuss five factors of health that can affect development **10marks**

b) Explain five developmental factors that hinder development in developing countries
10marks

