



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING DCDC J010

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

DCD 111: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B** each question carries **20 Marks**.

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

Answer **ALL** Questions in this Section. **(30 Marks)**

- (a) Dimensions of culture are “Interconnected”, discuss any **FIVE** such dimension as mentioned in Community Development. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Briefly outline the shortcomings of Community Development. **(10 Marks)**
- (c) (i) State **FOUR** levels of community participation in development programmes. **(10 Marks)**
(ii) Outline the role of a change agent as **an enabler** and as a **guide**. **(6 Marks)**

SECTION B

Answer any **TWO** Questions from this section. **(40 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) “Community participation allows the community to realize its own ability for self-development”. Discuss this statement with reference to objectives of community participation in development projects. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) State the values of capacity building and empowerment of community members. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) (i) Define the concept strategy. **(2 Marks)**
(ii) State the different forms of strategies that are common in community development programmes. **(8 Marks)**
- (b) Explain how the following factors influence the diffusion process of an innovation.
 - (i) Innovation decision process. **(6 Marks)**
 - (ii) Attributes of an innovation. **(4 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Define the terms.
- (i) Community mobilization cycle. **(2 Marks)**
 - (ii) Community empowerment programme. **(2 Marks)**
- (b) (i) Outline the components of a community empowerment programme. **(10 Marks)**
- (ii) State the challenges faced in capacity empowerment programmes. **(6 Marks)**